

INDEX MEDICUS にみる

病院図書室に関する文献

はじめに

アメリカでは National Library of Medicine (NLM) を頂点とした医療情報の全国ネットワークが整備されていて、病院図書室はその大小を問わず組込まれているということである。これはわれわれの図書室のおかれている環境とはすいぶん違いがあるが、病院図書室に関する文献を Index Medicus の過去10年間(1970-1979)に求め、病院図書室を探ってみることにした。

I LIBRARIES, HOSPITAL

「病院図書室」は MESH のアルファベティング・リストによると "LIBRARIES, HOSPITAL" [表1] と索引されている。病院図書室を考えるのに、他の LIBRARY 関係の項目との関連をぬきにしては考えられないが、今回はとりあえず "LIBRARIES, HOSPITAL" に限定してみた。[表2] は 1970-1979年間の Index Medicus に収載された "LIBRARIES, HOSPITAL" をまとめたものである。当然これらのタイトルだけからは内容を伺い知ることのできないもの、システムの違いで理解の及ばないものなどがあるが、わが国では未だ病院図書室に関する報告が少ないことから、先例として興味をひかれるものである。

千住 とも子(日生病院)

"Is the hospital library a luxury or a necessity?"

"Hospital libraries are not a luxury"

「病院図書室はぜいたくか、必要か?」、
「病院図書室はぜいたくなものではない」といったようなことは、私たちの身近で今も問われていることであり、病院図書室の設置を左右する問題として興味深いものがある。

"Basic journal list for small hospital libraries"

"Selected list of journals for the small medical library: a comparison analysis"

"A core collection of journals on micro-film in a community teaching hospital library"

病院図書室向けの基本的な雑誌の紹介は、その雑誌を採用するしないに拘らず参考になるものばかりであり、わが国においてもこのような基本的な雑誌の紹介、解説が図書館員向けになされるならば、収書、レファレンスに非常に役立つと思われる。

"Hospital libraries" consortium bluntly impact of budget cuts"

"Retention of journals in a community hospital library"

"Journal usage at a community hospital library"

"Core health-Science libraries"

"An integrated health-Science core library for physicians, nurse and allied health practitioners in community hospitals"

"The regional medical library and the hospital library"

こゝには consortium, community hospital library, core library, regional medical library と、いずれも地域共同体としての図書館の連携がある。図書室間の相互協力の必要性がうかがえる。私達も近畿病院図書室協議会の一員として組織されているが、そして他のいかなる機関にも属さない任意の組織である。いまや図書室は相互協力なしには充分なサービスを行えないのであるから、一層の組織の拡充が望まれる。

"Hospital - based patient education programs and the role of the hospital librarian"

"Health information for patients"

"Providing health care information to patients in a small hospital"

"Library staff survey reading preferences of hospital inpatients"

"Library programs benefit outpatients"

"The health sciences library's contributions to patient care"

"Patient libraries"

図書室と患者とのかわり、患者用図書室のあり方であるが、私達が普通に「病院図書室」という時は、医学・医療情報の専門図書館を前提とし、サービス対象は医療スタッフにしている。現時点において、こゝにあげられているような患者教育等はおよびもつかないものである。その他図書館の予算、職員の教育、図書館基準、歴史等、話題は豊富である。

[表 1]

LIBRARIES

L1.346.596

XR INFORMATION SERVICES

LIBRARIES, DENTAL

L1.346.596.363

LIBRARIES, HOSPITAL

L1.346.596.463

LIBRARIES, MEDICAL

L1.346.596.563

LIBRARIES, NURSING

L1.346.596.663

LIBRARY ADMINISTRATION

L1.583.363

LIBRARY ASSOCIATIONS

L1.849.513

XR SOCIETIES

LIBRARY SCHOOLS

I2.783.388

L1.800.513

X SCHOOLS, LIBRARY

LIBRARY SCIENCE

L1.583

X LIBRARIANSHIP

LIBRARY SERVICES

L1.453.639

L1.583.464

LIBRARY SURVEYS

L1.583.564

LIBRARY TECHNICAL SERVICES

L1.382.695

L1.583.665

[表2] INDEX MEDICUS (1970～79)における病院図書室に関する文献

LIBRARIES, HOSPITAL(L, N2) 1970

- The hospital library profile as an evaluation mechanism. Huntley JL. et al.
Bull Med Libr Ass 58:403-14, Jul 70
- An overview of RMP library activities: present and future. Schneider AK.
Bull Med Libr Ass 58:316-9, Jul 70
- A periodical use study at Children's Hospital of Michigan. Smith JM,
Bull Med Libr Ass 58:65-7, Jan 70
- The hospital library. 2. Stearns NS. et al.
Hospitals 44:88-90, 16 Mar 70
- The hospital library. 1. Stearns NS. et al.
Hospitals 44:55-9, 1 Mar 70
- Basic journal list for small hospital libraries.
Moll W. J Amer Osteopath Ass 69:189-94, Oct 69
- This computer can do anything: it's called a "librarian". Erickson S. Mod Hosp 113:106-8, Oct 69
- [Libraries of therapeutic-preventive institutions in the service of the practicing physician] Rozova L.
Zdravookhr Ross Fed 13:23-8, Nov 69 (Rus)

STANDARDS

- Planning hospital library quarters. Hayne F.
Brit J Plast Surg 58:30-6, Jan 70
- Hospital administrators' views of medical libraries.
Bayley C. Bull Med Libr Ass 58:186-8, Jan 70
- NERMLS and the community hospital: service, education and advice. Hodges TM.
Bull Med Libr Ass 58:320-4, Jul 70

LIBRARIES, HOSPITAL(L, N2) 1971

- From closet to library in the community hospital: remodeling a hospital medical library. Duva AM.
Bull Med Libr Assoc 59:71-4, Jan 71
- New trends in medical libraries in hospitals.
Gartland HJ. Bull Med Libr Assoc 59:330-4, Apr 71

The hospital library: the patron's statement. Noe FE. Bull Med Libr Assoc 59:335-6, Apr 71

Planning and designing hospital health science libraries. Pings VM.
Bull Med Libr Assoc 59:82-6, Jan 71

Selected lists of journals for the small medical library: a comparative analysis. Timour JA.
Bull Med Libr Assoc 59:87-93, Jan 71

Hospital library cataloging. Waller SB.
Bull Med Libr Assoc 58:602-3, Oct 70

The regional medical library and the hospital library. Waters ST.
Bull Med Libr Assoc 59:337-9, Apr 71

Library services. Greenfield PJ.
Hospitals 45:103-5 passim, 1 Apr 71 (48 ref.)

Long-range planning. Thompson P.
Hospitals 44:43-6, 16 Oct 70

An integrated health-science core library for physicians, nurses and allied health practitioners in community hospitals. Stearns NS. et al.
N Engl J Med 283:1489-98, 31 Dec 70

Core health-science libraries.
N Engl J Med 283:1519, 31 Dec 70

[Patient libraries] Szekely S.
Orv Hetil 112:89-91, 10 Jan 71 (Hun)

STANDARDS

Hospital libraries: focal point in the continuing education crisis. Greenfield M.
Bull Med Libr Assoc 58:578-83, Oct 70

LIBRARIES, HOSPITAL(L, N2) 1972

A drug information service in a community hospital. Rosenberg JM. et al.
Am J Hosp Pharm 28:270-4, Apr 71

Mechanization of library procedures in the medium-sized medical library. 8. Computer applications in hospital departmental libraries. Howard E. et al
Bull Med Libr Assoc 60:445-66, Jul 72

- Health sciences libraries in hospitals. Miller JD.
 Bull Med Libr Assoc 60:Suppl 2:19-28, Apr 72
- Hospital library planning. Smith JM.
 Bull Med Libr Assoc 59:514, Jul 71
- Hospital libraries in the 1970s. Yast H.
 Bull Med Libr Assoc 59:615-6, Oct 71
- Planning the hospital's library. Yast H.
 Bull Med Libr Assoc 60:151, Jan 72
- The role of a library in an adolescent service.
 Gray RH. et al.
 Hosp Community Psychiatry 23:159-61, May 72
- Library programs benefit outpatients. Walsh M.
 et al. Hosp Community Psychiatry 22:Suppl:15,
 Nov 71
- Library: cooperative venture proves successful.
 Weinsieder BG. Hospitals 46:52-5, 16 Jan 72
- The role of the Health Sciences Library in the
 community hospital. Eisenberg MG. et al.
 J Maine Med Assoc 63:28-30, Feb 72
- Organization of a staff library. McNamara BH.
 Ment Retard 10:8-11, Aug 72
- The library in a small hospital with an active
 research component. Hahn RC.
 Mo Med 68:924-7, Dec 71
- The hospital library. Freeman JT.
 Pa Med 74:35-6, Apr 71
- [Photostate service at a hospital library containing
 scientific medical literature] Beeken E.
 Ugeskr Laeger 134:522-3, 6 Mar 72 (Dan)
- [Hospital medical libraries]
 Medicina (B Aires) 30:314-6, May-Jun 70 (Spa)

HISTORY

- The Mount Sinai Hospital Library, 1883 to 1970.
 Culp RW. Bull Med Libr Assoc 60:471-80, Jul 72

MANPOWER

- An investigation of the education needs of health
 sciences library manpower. V. Manpower for
 hospital libraries. Kronick DA. et al.
 Bull Med Libr Assoc 59:392-403, Jul 71

STANDARDS

The hospital library an emerging partner for education. Fink WR. et al.
Pa Med 74:56-8, Dec 71

LIBRARIES, HOSPITAL(L, N2) 1973

The health sciences library's contributions to patient care. Dragonette DB.
Bull Med Libr Assoc 61:29-32, Jan 73
Martin Luther King, Jr., General Hospital and community involvement. Humphrey MM.
Bull Med Libr Assoc 61:324-7, Jul 73
Hospital library emphasis. Kamenoff L.
Bull Med Libr Assoc 61:347-8, Jul 73
[Libraries of teaching hospitals affiliated with Laval University] Papillon L.
Vie Med Can Fr 2:459-61, May 73 (Fre)

HISTORY

The old library of the Pennsylvania Hospital.
Bell WJ Jr. Bull Med Libr Assoc 60:543-50, Oct 72

MANPOWER

Continuing education of medical library personnel.
Pietzke CJ. J Med Educ 48:699-700, Jul 73
More on subprofessionals for libraries. Moore AG.
N Engl J Med 288:637, 22 Mar 73
Subprofessional medical librarians. Zimmer SK.
et al. N Engl J Med 288:165, 18 Jan 73
Hospital librarians.
N Engl J Med 289:110-1, 12 Jul 73

STANDARDS

Hospital library service in Western Virginia.
Walker WW. Va Med Mon 99:1081-6, Oct 72

LIBRARIES, HOSPITAL(L) 1974

- Budgeting for hospital libraries. Frohlich J.
Bull Med Libr Assoc 62:34-6, Jan 74
- Teaching library skills. Closurdo JS.
Hosp Prog 55:36 passim, Sep 74
- Is the hospital a luxury or a necessity?
Lorenz CJ. Hosp Prog 55:24-6, Jul 74
- Ward library. Strong PG.
Nurs Times 70:1157, 25 Jul 74
- [Computer exploitation of the gastroenterology
articles of a hospital library (author's transl)]
Jeanty C. Acta Gastroenterol Belg 36:561-72, Oct-
Nov 73 (Eng. Abstr.) (Fre)
- [Documentation and the physician] Richer CL.
Union Med Can 103:1275-8, Jul 74 (Eng. Abstr.) (Fre)

HISTORY

- Letter: Hospital librarians. (Mellish MH),
Dawson P. Lancet 1:634, 6 Apr 74

MANPOWER

- Letter: Hospital librarians. Barry HD.
Lancet 1:868-9, 4 May 74
- Letter: Hospital librarians. MacGregor M.
Lancet 1:314, 23 Feb 74
- Letter: Hospital librarians.
Lancet 1:510-1, 23 Mar 74
- Letter: Hospital librarians.
Lancet 1:453, 16 Mar 74

UTILIZATION

- Letter to the editor: Hospital librarianship.
Greenfield M. Bull Med Libr Assoc 62:67-8, Jan 74
- A study of the access to the scholarly record from
a hospital health science core collection.
Williams JF. et al.
Bull Med Libr Assoc 61:408-15, Oct 73
- Library staff survey reading preferences of
hospital inpatients. Yamasaki B.
Hosp Community Psychiatry 24:750-1, Nov 73

LIBRARIES, HOSPITAL 1975

- The hospital library: access to information for rural health professionals. Bruce EW.
Bull Med Libr Assoc 62(4):359-62, Oct 74
- The Library Resource Project Grant at the Muhlenberg Hospital Library. McGarthy J.
Bull Med Libr Assoc 62(4):413-5, Oct 74
- Components for consideration by emerging consortia. Moulton B.
Bull Med Libr Assoc 63(1):23-8, Jan 75
- The impact of the Northlands Regional Medical Program Library Services. Sodergren L.
Bull Med Libr Assoc 62(4):348-53, Oct 74
- Letter: Plight of the hospital librarian.
Timour JA. Bull Med Libr Assoc 63(3):344-5, Jul 75
- MEDLINE: research tool aids health care delivery.
Sherer RA. et al. Hosp Prog 56(7):38, Jul 75
- Your hospital library an awakening glant.
Stewart CC. Hosp Top 53(3):6, 46-8, May-Jun 75
- Library and information services for small hospitals. West KM. JAMA 232(5):505-8, 5 May 75
- Editorial: The country hospital library.
Med J Aust 2(6):190-1, 10 Aug 74
- [Editorial: Hospital libraries are not a luxury]
Medicina (B Aires) 35(2):218-9, Mar-Apr 75 (Spa)

HISTORY

- [First attempts at the foundation of a hospital library for patients at Pest] Batari G.
Orv Hetil 116(4):211-2, 26 Jan 75 (Hun)

STANDARDS

- Canadian standards for hospital libraries.
Can Med Assoc J 112(10):1271-4, 17 May 75

LIBRARIES, HOSPITAL 1976

CAHSL Union List of Serials: the Connecticut experience. Burke MS.

Bull Med Libr Assoc 64(3):326-8, Jul 76

Clinical medical librarians in a private teaching-hospital setting. Colaianni LA.

Bull Med Libr Assoc 63(4):410-1, Oct 75

Journal titles held by forty health care institutions in Southern California.

Colaianni LA. et al.

Bull Med Libr Assoc 63(4):411-4, Oct 75

A core collection of journals on microfilm in a community teaching hospital library.

Daghita JM.

Bull Med Libr Assoc 64(2):240-1, Apr 76

The place of the hospital library consortium in the National Biomedical Communications Network.

Fink WR. et al.

Bull Med Libr Assoc 62(3):258-65, Jul 75

The health information specialist: a new resource for hospital library services and education programs. Gold RA. et al.

Bull Med Libr Assoc 62(3):266-72, Jul 75

NLM Medical Library Resource Improvement Grant Program: an evaluation. Matheson NW. et al.

Bull Med Libr Assoc 64(3):309-19, Jul 76

Conversion of the periodical collection in a teaching hospital library to microfilm format.

Meiboom ER.

Bull Med Libr Assoc 64(1):36-40, Jan 76

A hospital library building program.

Tenhundfeld EL. et al.

Bull Med Libr Assoc 64(1):41-4, Jan 76

Use of the OCLC system in a hospital library.

Yeoh J. Bull Med Libr Assoc 64(1):53-5, Jan 76

The multiple services of a hospital library.

Brown MC. Dimens Health Serv 53(7):26-8, Jul 76

Cooperative library services for Atlanta's hospitals. Koplun SM. et al.

J Med Assoc Ga 65(2):55-7, Feb 76

Use of biomedical journals at the Medical Library, Ullevål Hospital. Lindahl A. et al.

J Oslo City Hosp 25(9):137-48, Sep 75

Letter: Where is the medical librarian?

Yeoh JW. JAMA 235(4):374-5, 26 Jan 76

[National Council of Red Cross Hospital
Libraries] Delsemme F.
Brux Med 55(11):603-6, Nov 75 (Fre)

HISTORY

From poor farm to medical center: a century of
library services to the Los Angeles County/
University of Southern California Medical Center.
Olechno G.
Bull Med Libr Assoc 63(4):405-9, Oct 75

STANDARDS

Connecticut Association of Health Sciences
Libraries: standards and checklist for health
sciences libraries.
Bull Med Libr Assoc 63(4):417-21, Oct 75

LIBRARIES, HOSPITAL 1977

Librarians in hospitals: you and the MLA.
A revisit in 1977. A guest editorial.
Colaianni LA. Bull Med Libr Assoc 65(1):67-
8, Jan 77

Reclassification of a small hospital library
collection. Compton A. Bull Med Libr Assoc
65(3):379-81, Jul 77

Journal usage at a community hospital
library. Kamenoff L. Bull Med Libr Assoc
65(1):58-61, Jan 77

Space utilization in hospital libraries with
space shortages. Klein MS. Bull Med Libr
Assoc 65(1):63-5, Jan 77

Affirmative gay material in a hospital
library collection [letter]. Roedell RF Jr.
Bull Med Libr Assoc 64(4):423, Oct 76

The MERMLS leadership institute for hospital librarians: a new concept in extension service. Snelbecker GE. et al. Bull Med Libr Assoc 65(1):31-9, Jan 77

Promotion of hospital libraries at a medical convention. Vent MS. et al. Bull Med Libr Assoc 65(3):390-2, Jul 77

Library cart service provides information for clinic patients. Swezey AM. et al. Hospitals 51(17):65-7, 1 Sep 77

MANPOWER

The circuit rider librarian. Feuer S. Bull Med Libr Assoc 65(3):349-53, Jul 77

LIBRARIES, HOSPITAL 1978

How your hospital library can help you keep up in nursing. Glatt CR. Am J Nurs 78(4):642-4, Apr 78

Predicting the impact of the new copyright law on the interlibrary loan transactions of a hospital library consortium. Clevesy SR. et al. Bull Med Libr Assoc 66(3):339-42, Jul 78

Medical record administrators and management of the rural hospital library. Haycock LA. et al. Bull Med Libr Assoc 66(1):61-3, Jan 78

Retention of journals in a community hospital library. Kamenoff L. Bull Med Libr Assoc 65(4):446-7, Oct 77

Analysis of interlibrary requests by hospital libraries for photocopied journal articles. Morton DJ. Bull Med Libr Assoc 65(4):425-32, Oct 77

Providing health care information to patients in a small hospital. Rickards DJ. Bull Med Assoc 66(3):342-4, Jul 78

Health information for patients: The hospital library's role. Roth BG. Bull Med Libr Assoc 66(1):14-8, Jan 78

Departmental libraries: why do they exist? Stefanacci MA. et al. Bull Med Libr Assoc 65(4):433-7, Oct 77

SDILINE service in a hospital library. Williams PA. Bull Med Libr Assoc 65(4):447-9, Oct 77

How to handle the medical library in a non-teaching hospital. Mapel ME. Hosp Top 56(2):3, 28, Mar-Apr 78

Hospital libraries' consortium blunts impact of budget cuts. Mundt JL. Hospitals 52(11):75-6, 78, 1 Jun 78

Outdated information-- for shame [letter] Stephens M. Hospitals 52(18):12, 16, 16 Sep 78

The future of small hospital libraries. Davies NE. J Med Assoc Ga 66(9):681-4, Sep 77

STANDARDS

Evaluation of a library program in a Carnegie model area health education center. Evans A. et al. Bull Med Lib Assoc 66(2):190-9, Apr 78

Toward hospital library standards in Canada. Flower MA. Bull Med Libr Assoc 66(3):296-301, Jul 78

UTILIZATION

Health information for patients [letter] Elseser L. Bull Med Libr Assoc 66(3):362-3, Jul 78

Hospital-based patient education programs and the role of the hospital librarian. Harris CL. Bull Med Libr Assoc 66(2):210-7, Apr 78

The hospital library in transition. Van Gieson WR. Hosp Prog 59(6):66-9, Jun 78

LIBRARIES, HOSPITAL 1979

- Hospital compliance with new copyright law.
Bernstein AH. Hospitals 52(21):55-6, 58, 1 Nov 78
- The JCAH, hospital libraries and the faculty library. Jensen JE. Md State Med J 27(10):27-8, Oct 78
- Fees for information services to hospitals: a California experience. Onsager LW. et al. Bull Med Libr Assoc 66(4):414-9, Oct 78
- [Infection-transmitting potential of hospital library books] Csiszar K. et al. Orv Hetil 120(13):763-5, 1 Apr 79 (Hun)
- CHARGE: consortium of hospital and rehabilitative geriatric enterprises. McCarthy JC. Bull Med Libr Assoc 67(1):59-61, Jan 79
- On-line searches net data for administrators. Thueson J. Hospitals 53(12):103-4, 106, 108 passim, 16 Jun 79
- Health education: 'Sharing--the only way to go.' Roberto EA. Hosp Top 57(4):22-5, Jul-Aug 79
- Getting workshops to work: a step toward media resource sharing. Allen LS. Bull Med Libr Assoc 67(2):260-2, Apr 79
- Classification of nursing texts in a hospital library. Kamenoff L. Bull Med Libr Assoc 67(2):247-51, Apr 79
- Continuing education within a hospital library MEDLINE consortium. Norman M. Bull Med Libr Assoc 67(2):255-7, Apr 79

STANDARDS

- Library development and the joint commission on accreditation of hospital standards. Foster EC. Bull Med Libr Assoc 67(2):226-31, Apr 79

2 文献数

10年間に収載された文献数は133件である。そのうち122件は英語文献であり、11件が英語以外の言語で、フランス語 4件、ハンガリー語 3件、スペイン語 2件、ロシア語 1件、デンマーク語 1件となっている。残念なことに日本語文献は 0件である。Index Medicus に日本の雑誌の収載率が低いとはいえ、日本における病院図書館の立ち遅れ、病院図書館に対する関心の低さがあらわれているのではないだろうか。[表 3]

[表 3] 年度別文献数 (1970~1979)

年	文献数 (うち英語以外の文献)
1970	11 (1)
1971	18 (1)
1972	18 (2)
1973	10 (1)
1974	14 (2)
1975	12 (2)
1976	17 (1)
1977	9
1978	18
1979	11 (1)
合計	133 (11)

3 収載誌

収載された雑誌は32誌である。そのうち16誌108件がアメリカで発行された雑誌であり、なかでも半数以上の70件がMLA (Medical Library Association) 発行の "Bulletin

of the Medical Library Association" に掲載されている。また、New England Journal of Medicine, Lancet, J.A.M.A. といった多くの病院図書館で購読されている雑誌にも「病院図書館」に関する論文が載っており、日常私達が注意していれば、直接文献に接することができるわけである。さらに、多種多彩な雑誌に「病院図書館」がとりあげられているのを見る時、図書館がいかに病院内に浸透しているかがわかる。[表 4]

4 おわりに

Index Medicus 1970~1979年の10年間に「病院図書館」に関して 32誌 133 件の文献を得た。

これはわが国の現状からみて多いものと思われる。そしてこれが「医学中央雑誌」と対比できるならば、現在私達のおかれている状況が鮮明になり、今後の方向づけができるかも知れないが、今回はそこ迄に至らなかった。

[表 4]

掲 載 誌 (発行地)	文献数
Bulletin of the Medical Library Association (Chicago)	70
Hospitals (Chicago)	10
Lancet (London)	5
New England Journal of Medicine (Boston)	5
Hospital Progress (St Louis)	4
Hospital and Community Psychiatry (Washington)	3
Hospital Topics (Chicago)	3
Orvosi Hetilap (Budapest)	3
JAMA (Chicago)	2
Journal of the Medical Association of Georgia (Atlanta)	2
Medicina (Buenos Aires)	2
Pennsylvania Medicine (Harrisburg)	2
Acta Gastroenterologica Belgica (Brussels)	1
American Journal of Hospital Pharmacy (Washington)	1
American Journal of Nursing (New York)	1
British Journal of Plastic Surgery (Edinburgh)	1
Bruxelles-Medical (Brussels)	1
Canadian Medical Association Journal (Ottawa)	1
Extensions in Health Service (Toronto)	1
Journal of the American Osteopathic Association (Chicago)	1
Journal of the Maine Medical Association (Brunswick)	1
Journal of Medical Education (Chicago)	1
Journal of the Oslo City Hospitals (Oslo)	1
Maryland State Medical Journal (Baltimore)	1
Medical Journal of Australia (Sydney)	1
Mental Retardation (Albany)	1
Missouri Medicine (St Louis)	1
Ugeskrift for Læger (Copenhagen)	1
Union Medicale du Canada (Montreal)	1
Virginia Medical Monthly (Richmond)	1
Vie Medicale au Canada Francais (Quebec)	1
Zdravookhranenie Rossiiskoi Federatsii (Moskva)	1